



United Nations Security Council Resolution 2046 Compliance Tracker: Summary Chart

Enough Team | August 2, 2012



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The following chart is designed to summarize the Enough Project's [United Nations Security Council Resolution 2046 Compliance Tracker](#). The chart identifies the government of Sudan, the government of South Sudan, and the Sudan People's Liberation Movement-North's respective compliance, or lack thereof, with the provisions of U.N. Security Council Resolution 2046. Notably, the chart is not designed to comprehensively catalogue the actions that each party has taken since May 2, 2012 related to Resolution 2046; rather, the chart summarizes each respective party's compliance to date. The information contained in the chart is based on information publicly available at the time of publication.

Those cells within the chart shaded red indicate a party's non-compliance with a provision of Resolution 2046. In contrast, those cells shaded green indicate compliance or a willingness to comply with a provision of the resolution.

In sum, the chart demonstrates that the government of Sudan has failed to comply with *nine provisions* of Resolution 2046, *inter alia*, the government failed to cease bombardment of South Sudanese territory after the May 4 deadline provided for in the resolution and remains steadfast in its resolve to maintain an armed presence within the Abyei area following the May 16 deadline by which all forces were to be deployed outside the area. In comparison, the government of South Sudan has not complied with *two provisions* of the resolution, while the SPLM-N has complied or has expressed a willingness to comply with all relevant provisions.

In the coming days and weeks, as the U.N. Security Council and the African Union weigh their responses to Sudan and South Sudan's failure to reach agreement on all outstanding north-south issues by the resolution's August 2 deadline, the discrepancy in non-compliance between the government of Sudan, on the one hand, and the government of South Sudan and the SPLM-N on the other necessitates strong consideration, particularly vis-à-vis the possible application of sanctions pursuant to operative paragraph 6 of Resolution 2046.

At-A-Glance

	Conditions in the Resolution													
	Cessation of Hostilities	Unconditional Withdrawal of All Armed Forces to Their Respective Sides of the North-South Border	Activation of the Joint Border Verification and Monitoring Mechanism (JBVMM) and the Safe Demilitarized Border Zone (SDBZ)	Cessation of the Harboring of or the Provision of Support to Rebel Groups Fighting against the Other State	Activation of the Ad Hoc Committee under the Joint Political and Security Mechanism (JPSM) to Receive and Investigate Complaints and Allegations	Cessation of Hostile Propaganda and Inflammatory Statements in the Media	Cessation of Attacks against Religious and Cultural Symbols Belonging to the Nationals of the Other State	Assumption of Full Responsibilities for the Protection of Nationals of the Other State in Accordance with International Principles and Consistent with the March 2012 Framework Agreement	Implementation of the Pending Aspects of the June 2011 Temporary Arrangements for Abyei, Including the Redeployment of All Forces Outside of the Area	Unconditional Resumption of Negotiations between the GoS and the RSS	Extension by the GoS and SPLM-N of Full Cooperation to the AUHIP and the Chair of IGAD to Reach a Negotiated Settlement	Acceptance of the Tripartite Proposal Concerning the Delivery of Humanitarian Aid to Affected Populations in South Kordofan and Blue Nile	Conclusion of Negotiations between the GoS and the RSS	Promotion and Protection of Human Rights in Accordance with International Humanitarian and Human Rights Law
Sudan	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✗	✓	✗	✓	»	✗	✗	✗
South Sudan	✓	✓	✓	✗	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	/	/	✗	✓
SPLM-N	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	/	»	✓	/	✓

Key

✓	In Compliance	/	N/A
»	Possible Willingness to Comply	✗	Not in Compliance

Full Summary Chart

Condition in UNSC Security Council 2046	Deadline	Compliance of the Gov. of Sudan	Compliance of the Gov. of South Sudan	Compliance of the SPLM-N
1. Cessation of Hostilities Operative Para. 1 (i)	May 4, 2012	<p>× Not in Compliance</p> <p><u>Reports</u> indicate SAF bombing of South Sudanese territory well after May 4, 2012.</p>	<p>✓ In Compliance</p>	N/A
2. Unconditional Withdrawal of All Armed Forces to Their Respective Sides of the North-South Border Operative Para. 1 (ii)	None Provided	<p>✓ In Compliance</p> <p>No reports indicating otherwise.</p>	<p>✓ In Compliance</p> <p>No reports indicating otherwise.</p>	N/A
3. Activation of the Joint Border Verification and Monitoring Mechanism (JBVMM) and the Safe Demilitarized Border Zone (SDBZ) Operative Para. 1 (iii)	May 9, 2012	<p>× Not in Compliance</p> <p>While the GoS submitted its candidates for monitors to the JBVMM, it has not accepted the AUHIP's proposed map for the purpose of defining the SDBZ.</p>	<p>✓ In Compliance</p> <p>The RSS submitted its candidates for monitors to the JBVMM and accepted the AUHIP's proposed map for the purpose of defining the SDBZ.</p>	N/A
4. Cessation of the Harboring of or the Provision of Support to Rebel Groups Fighting against the Other State Operative Para. 1 (iv)	None Provided	<p>× Not in Compliance</p> <p><u>Reports</u> indicate that the GoS is providing support to rebel militias fighting against the RSS.</p>	<p>× Not in Compliance</p> <p><u>Reports</u> indicate that the RSS and/or other elements within South Sudan are providing support to the Sudan Revolutionary Front.</p>	N/A
5. Activation of the Ad Hoc Committee under the Joint Political and Security Mechanism (JPSM) to Receive and Investigate Complaints and Allegations Operative Para. 1 (v)	None Provided	<p>✓ In Compliance</p>	<p>✓ In Compliance</p>	N/A

Condition in UNSC Security Council 2046	Deadline	Compliance of the Gov. of Sudan	Compliance of the Gov. of South Sudan	Compliance of the SPLM-N
6. Cessation of Hostile Propaganda and Inflammatory Statements in the Media Operative Para. 1 (vi)	May 2, 2012	<p>× Not in Compliance</p> <p><u>Statements</u> from President Bashir constituting inflammatory speech were delivered after May 2, 2012.</p>	<p>✓ In Compliance</p>	N/A
7. Cessation of Attacks against Property and Religious and Cultural Symbols Belonging to the Nationals of the Other State Operative Para. 1 (vi)	May 2, 2012	<p>× Not in Compliance</p> <p><u>Reports</u> indicate that on June 18, 2012, the GoS demolished two church buildings in Khartoum.</p>	<p>✓ In Compliance</p>	N/A
8. Assumption of Full Responsibilities for the Protection of Nationals of the Other State in Accordance with International Principles and Consistent with the March 2012 Framework Agreement Operative Para. 1 (vi)	May 2, 2012	<p>✓ In Compliance</p> <p>No reports indicating otherwise.</p>	<p>✓ In Compliance</p> <p>No reports indicating otherwise.</p>	N/A
9. Implementation of the Pending Aspects of the June 2011 Agreement on Temporary Security and Administrative Arrangements for the Abyei Area, Including the Redeployment of All Forces Outside of the Area Operative Para. 1 (vii)	May 16, 2012	<p>× Not in Compliance</p> <p><u>Reports</u> indicate that GoS “oil police” remain within the Abyei Area at Diffra and in contradiction to the provisions of the June 2011 Agreement.</p>	<p>✓ In Compliance</p>	N/A

Condition in UNSC Security Council 2046	Deadline	Compliance of the Gov. of Sudan	Compliance of the Gov. of South Sudan	Compliance of the SPLM-N
<p>10. Unconditional Resumption of Negotiations between the GoS and the RSS</p> <p>Operative Para. 2</p>	May 16, 2012	<p>✓ In Compliance</p> <p>NB: The GoS initially, and after the May 16 deadline, conditioned the resumption of negotiations on the settlement of security related-matters prior to discussions on other outstanding issues.</p>	✓ In Compliance	N/A
<p>11. Extension by the GoS and SPLM-N of Full Cooperation to the AUHIP and the Chair of IGAD to Reach a Negotiated Settlement</p> <p>Operative Para. 3</p>	None Provided	<p>Possible Willingness to Comply</p> <p>While the GoS has participated in negotiations with the SPLM-N on humanitarian access issues, no concrete actions have yet been taken on ceasefire or political negotiations.</p>	N/A	<p>Possible Willingness to Comply</p> <p>While the SPLM-N has participated in negotiations with the GoS on humanitarian access issues, no concrete actions have yet been taken on ceasefire or political negotiations.</p>
<p>12. Acceptance of the Tripartite Proposal Concerning the Delivery of Humanitarian Aid to Affected Populations in South Kordofan and Blue Nile</p> <p>Operative Para. 4</p>	None Provided	<p>× Not in Compliance</p> <p>While the GoS <u>conditionally accepted</u> the tripartite proposal, its conditions do not permit the delivery of international humanitarian aid to populations in SPLM-N-controlled areas.</p>	N/A	✓ In Compliance
<p>13. Conclusion of Negotiations between the GoS and the RSS</p> <p>Operative Para. 5</p>	August 2, 2012	× Not in Compliance	× Not in Compliance	N/A
<p>14. Promotion and Protection of Human Rights in Accordance with International Humanitarian and Human Rights Law</p> <p>Operative Para. 7</p>	None Provided	<p>× Not in Compliance</p> <p>The GoS continues to perpetrate grave human rights abuses against <u>civilian populations</u> in South Kordofan and Blue Nile, as well as <u>peaceful protesters</u> in Khartoum and other urban centers throughout the country.</p>	<p>✓ In Compliance</p> <p>No reports indicating otherwise.</p>	<p>✓ In Compliance</p> <p>No reports indicating otherwise.</p>